

# Appendix 1: Cities Ranked by Indicator, 1998

## Percent of total births to teens

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average	14.7	29	Tucson, AZ	15.4
1	San Francisco, CA	6.1	30	Indianapolis, IN	15.5
2	Seattle, WA	6.2	30	Tulsa, OK	15.5
3	Honolulu, HI	7.4	32	Albuquerque, NM	15.9
4	San Jose, CA	9.2	32	Kansas City, MO	15.9
5	San Diego, CA	9.6	34	El Paso, TX	16.2
6	Virginia Beach, VA	9.7	35	Oklahoma City, OK	16.4
7	New York, NY	9.8	36	Phoenix, AZ	17.0
8	Boston, MA	10.6	37	Atlanta, GA	17.1
9	Charlotte, NC	10.8	37	San Antonio, TX	17.1
10	Portland, OR	11.3	39	Fort Worth, TX	17.4
11	Omaha, NE	11.9	39	Dallas, TX	17.4
12	Los Angeles, CA	12.2	41	Fresno, CA	17.9
13	Las Vegas, NV	12.3	42	Chicago, IL	18.0
14	Long Beach, CA	12.5	43	Philadelphia, PA	18.2
15	Colorado Springs, CO	12.8	44	Detroit, MI	19.3
16	Mesa, AZ	12.9	45	Milwaukee, WI	20.1
17	Oakland, CA	13.2	46	Cleveland, OH	20.7
18	Pittsburgh, PA	13.4	47	St. Louis, MO	20.8
19	Austin, TX	13.7	48	Memphis, TN	20.9
20	Minneapolis, MN	13.9	49	New Orleans, LA	21.2
21	Sacramento, CA	14.1	50	Baltimore, MD	22.4
22	Miami, FL	14.7		<b>Cities Not Included in</b>	
22	Columbus, OH	14.7		<b>Largest 50-City Average</b>	
24	Nashville-Davidson, TN	14.8		Des Moines, IA	14.4
25	Jacksonville, FL	14.9		Hartford, CT	24.8
26	Houston, TX	15.2		Louisville, KY	17.2
27	Washington, DC	15.3		Providence, RI	18.1
27	Denver, CO	15.3		Savannah, GA	18.8

## Percent of teen births to women who were already mothers

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average*	23.7	27	Philadelphia, PA	24.8
1	Honolulu, HI	13.9	30	Kansas City, MO	25.2
2	San Francisco, CA	14.0	31	San Antonio, TX	25.4
3	Boston, MA	16.5	32	Sacramento, CA	25.9
4	Virginia Beach, VA	17.3	32	Baltimore, MD	25.9
5	Albuquerque, NM	17.6	34	Austin, TX	26.0
6	New York, NY	18.2	35	Detroit, MI	26.3
7	Seattle, WA	18.6	36	Charlotte, NC	26.5
8	Colorado Springs, CO	19.7	37	St. Louis, MO	27.2
9	Omaha, NE	19.8	38	Chicago, IL	27.5
10	Portland, OR	19.9	39	El Paso, TX	27.6
10	San Jose, CA	19.9	40	Dallas, TX	28.0
12	Tucson, AZ	20.5	40	Long Beach, CA	28.0
13	San Diego, CA	21.3	40	Washington, DC	28.0
14	Mesa, AZ	21.4	43	Cleveland, OH	28.5
15	Los Angeles, CA	21.5	44	Minneapolis, MN	28.6
16	Oakland, CA	21.8	45	Fresno, CA	28.8
17	Houston, TX	22.3	46	Memphis, TN	28.9
17	Denver, CO	22.3	47	Milwaukee, WI	30.6
19	Pittsburgh, PA	22.6	48	Atlanta, GA	32.3
20	Miami, FL	23.1		Oklahoma City, OK**	N.R.
21	Indianapolis, IN	23.7		Tulsa, OK**	N.R.
22	Jacksonville, FL	23.9		<b>Cities Not Included in</b>	
23	Las Vegas, NV	24.1		<b>Largest 50-City Average</b>	
24	Fort Worth, TX	24.3		Des Moines, IA	20.5
25	Nashville-Davidson, TN	24.4		Hartford, CT	26.2
26	New Orleans, LA	24.5		Louisville, KY	25.6
27	Columbus, OH	24.8		Providence, RI	25.6
27	Phoenix, AZ	24.8		Savannah, GA	26.6

\* In addition to the 5 cities that are never included in the computation of the 50-city averages, Oklahoma City and Tulsa have been excluded from the average as well.

\*\*N.R. - Not Reliable

# Appendix 1: Cities Ranked by Indicator, 1998

## Percent of total births to unmarried women

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average	43.3	28	Fresno, CA	43.1
1	San Francisco, CA	24.4	30	Indianapolis, IN	43.4
2	Honolulu, HI	25.3	31	Long Beach, CA	43.5
3	Seattle, WA	25.5	32	Columbus, OH	43.7
4	Virginia Beach, VA	25.8	33	Boston, MA	44.8
5	San Jose, CA	26.9	34	New York, NY	45.8
6	Colorado Springs, CO	27.2	34	Phoenix, AZ	45.8
7	San Diego, CA	29.3	36	Dallas, TX	46.2
8	San Antonio, TX	30.5	37	Pittsburgh, PA	47.6
9	Austin, TX	30.9	38	Kansas City, MO	48.9
10	Mesa, AZ	31.4	39	Miami, FL	52.2
11	El Paso, TX	33.0	40	Chicago, IL	53.3
12	Charlotte, NC	33.7	41	Atlanta, GA	56.2
13	Portland, OR	34.5	42	Milwaukee, WI	58.5
13	Omaha, NE	34.5	43	Philadelphia, PA	62.3
15	Las Vegas, NV	35.1	44	Washington, DC	62.9
16	Denver, CO	36.0	45	Memphis, TN	63.5
17	Houston, TX	37.7	46	New Orleans, LA	65.1
18	Fort Worth, TX	37.8	47	Cleveland, OH	65.7
19	Jacksonville, FL	38.9	48	St. Louis, MO	66.9
20	Oakland, CA	39.2	49	Baltimore, MD	70.2
21	Tucson, AZ	39.3	50	Detroit, MI	71.1
21	Tulsa, OK	39.3		<b>Cities Not Included in Largest 50-City Average</b>	
23	Los Angeles, CA	40.1		Des Moines, IA	38.5
24	Albuquerque, NM	40.6		Hartford, CT	78.2
25	Nashville-Davidson, TN	40.8		Louisville, KY	46.2
26	Sacramento, CA	42.0		Providence, RI	55.5
26	Oklahoma City, OK	42.0		Savannah, GA	52.8
28	Minneapolis, MN	43.1			

## Percent of total births to mothers with less than 12 years of education

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average	27.4	29	Sacramento, CA	27.7
1	Honolulu, HI	9.5	30	Memphis, TN	28.3
2	Virginia Beach, VA	9.8	31	Oklahoma City, OK	28.6
3	Seattle, WA	11.0	32	Atlanta, GA	29.4
4	Colorado Springs, CO	12.8	33	San Antonio, TX	30.8
5	Pittsburgh, PA	13.8	34	Austin, TX	31.8
6	Charlotte, NC	17.5	35	St. Louis, MO	32.2
7	San Francisco, CA	19.0	36	Baltimore, MD	32.4
8	Omaha, NE	19.5	37	Oakland, CA	33.0
9	Jacksonville, FL	19.6	38	Cleveland, OH	33.3
10	Portland, OR	19.8	39	Detroit, MI	34.0
11	Boston, MA	21.4	40	Denver, CO	34.7
12	Mesa, AZ	21.7	41	Milwaukee, WI	34.9
12	Columbus, OH	21.7	42	Chicago, IL	36.4
14	Albuquerque, NM	23.4	43	El Paso, TX	36.6
15	Kansas City, MO	23.6	44	Long Beach, CA	38.1
16	Indianapolis, IN	23.8	44	Fort Worth, TX	38.1
17	Tulsa, OK	24.1	46	Phoenix, AZ	39.9
18	Nashville-Davidson, TN	24.9	47	Fresno, CA	40.9
19	New York, NY	25.0	48	Houston, TX	42.1
20	Minneapolis, MN	25.1	49	Dallas, TX	44.0
21	Washington, DC	25.2	50	Los Angeles, CA	45.3
22	San Diego, CA	25.6		<b>Cities Not Included in Largest 50-City Average</b>	
23	San Jose, CA	25.7		Des Moines, IA	21.4
24	Miami, FL	26.5		Hartford, CT	31.5
24	Las Vegas, NV	26.5		Louisville, KY	22.8
24	Philadelphia, PA	26.5		Providence, RI	29.1
27	Tucson, AZ	27.1		Savannah, GA	20.8
27	New Orleans, LA	27.1			

# Appendix 1: Cities Ranked by Indicator, 1998

## Percent of total births to mothers receiving late or no prenatal care

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average	5.4	28	New Orleans, LA	5.6
1	Honolulu, HI	1.6	30	Milwaukee, WI	5.7
2	Charlotte, NC	2.5	31	Baltimore, MD	5.9
3	Oakland, CA	2.6	31	Sacramento, CA	5.9
4	Seattle, WA	2.7	31	Las Vegas, NV	5.9
5	San Antonio, TX	2.8	34	Oklahoma City, OK	6.2
6	Fresno, CA	3.0	35	St. Louis, MO	6.3
6	San Francisco, CA	3.0	36	Chicago, IL	6.4
6	Virginia Beach, VA	3.0	37	New York, NY	6.5
9	San Jose, CA	3.1	38	Denver, CO	6.6
9	Los Angeles, CA	3.1	38	Minneapolis, MN	6.6
9	Pittsburgh, PA	3.1	40	Tucson, AZ	7.3
12	Nashville-Davidson, TN	3.2	41	Philadelphia, PA	7.4
13	Boston, MA	3.4	42	Fort Worth, TX	7.7
14	Miami, FL	3.8	43	Memphis, TN	8.3
15	Portland, OR	3.9	44	Phoenix, AZ	8.5
16	Indianapolis, IN	4.0	45	Albuquerque, NM	8.6
17	Kansas City, MO	4.1	46	Detroit, MI	8.8
17	Omaha, NE	4.1	47	Cleveland, OH	10.1
17	Houston, TX	4.1	48	Washington, DC	10.2
20	Atlanta, GA	4.2	49	Columbus, OH	11.6
20	Colorado Springs, CO	4.2	50	El Paso, TX	12.5
22	Austin, TX	4.4	<b>Cities Not Included in Largest 50-City Average</b>		
22	Mesa, AZ	4.4			
24	Jacksonville, FL	4.5		Des Moines, IA	3.7
24	Dallas, TX	4.5		Hartford, CT	6.7
26	Long Beach, CA	4.8		Louisville, KY	2.2
27	San Diego, CA	4.9		Providence, RI	2.5
28	Tulsa, OK	5.6		Savannah, GA	3.5

## Percent of total births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average*	10.8	29	Portland, OR	15.0
1	Miami, FL	2.1	30	Baltimore, MD	15.4
2	New Orleans, LA	2.4	31	Detroit, MI	16.0
3	El Paso, TX	3.2	32	Philadelphia, PA	16.4
4	Dallas, TX	3.6	33	Kansas City, MO	16.5
5	Austin, TX	3.8	34	St. Louis, MO	16.8
5	Houston, TX	3.8	34	Tulsa, OK	16.8
7	San Antonio, TX	4.3	36	Omaha, NE	18.2
7	New York, NY	4.3	37	Cleveland, OH	18.6
9	Washington, DC	4.8	38	Columbus, OH	18.7
10	Honolulu, HI	5.2	39	Milwaukee, WI	19.0
11	Fort Worth, TX	5.6	40	Oklahoma City, OK	19.2
12	Tucson, AZ	6.9	41	Pittsburgh, PA	24.0
12	Atlanta, GA	6.9		Fresno, CA**	N.A.
14	Phoenix, AZ	8.0		Indianapolis, IN**	N.A.
15	Mesa, AZ	8.1		Long Beach, CA**	N.A.
15	Boston, MA	8.1		Los Angeles, CA**	N.A.
17	Chicago, IL	8.8		Oakland, CA**	N.A.
18	Seattle, WA	9.2		Sacramento, CA**	N.A.
19	Charlotte, NC	9.4		San Diego, CA**	N.A.
20	Memphis, TN	9.5		San Francisco, CA**	N.A.
21	Virginia Beach, VA	10.2		San Jose, CA**	N.A.
22	Denver, CO	11.0	<b>Cities Not Included in Largest 50-City Average</b>		
23	Nashville-Davidson, TN	11.3		Des Moines, IA	24.4
24	Las Vegas, NV	11.4		Hartford, CT	7.2
25	Colorado Springs, CO	11.7		Louisville, KY	22.0
26	Jacksonville, FL	11.9		Providence, RI	12.7
27	Albuquerque, NM	12.5		Savannah, GA	7.8
27	Minneapolis, MN	12.5			

\* In addition to the 5 cities that are never included in the 50-city averages, all of the cities from California and Indiana with N.A.'s for their percentage have been excluded from the average as well.

\*\*N.A. - Not Available

# Appendix 1: Cities Ranked by Indicator, 1998

## Percent low-birthweight births (less than 5.5 pounds)

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average	8.8	28	Boston, MA	8.8
1	Mesa, AZ	5.9	30	Oakland, CA	9.0
2	San Jose, CA	6.0	31	Colorado Springs, CO	9.2
3	San Diego, CA	6.1	32	Pittsburgh, PA	9.3
4	Long Beach, CA	6.2	33	Miami, FL	9.5
5	Portland, OR	6.3	33	Charlotte, NC	9.5
6	Seattle, WA	6.6	35	Denver, CO	9.6
7	Los Angeles, CA	6.9	35	Indianapolis, IN	9.6
8	Fresno, CA	7.0	35	Milwaukee, WI	9.6
8	Phoenix, AZ	7.0	38	Nashville-Davidson, TN	9.7
8	Tucson, AZ	7.0	38	Kansas City, MO	9.7
11	San Francisco, CA	7.2	40	Jacksonville, FL	9.9
11	El Paso, TX	7.2	41	Chicago, IL	10.4
11	Honolulu, HI	7.2	42	Philadelphia, PA	11.0
14	Sacramento, CA	7.3	43	Cleveland, OH	11.2
14	Austin, TX	7.3	44	Atlanta, GA	11.4
16	San Antonio, TX	7.4	45	St. Louis, MO	12.6
17	Las Vegas, NV	7.5	46	Memphis, TN	12.8
18	Omaha, NE	7.6	46	New Orleans, LA	12.8
19	Minneapolis, MN	7.8	48	Washington, DC	13.1
19	Tulsa, OK	7.8	49	Detroit, MI	13.4
21	Houston, TX	7.9	50	Baltimore, MD	14.2
21	Virginia Beach, VA	7.9			
23	Albuquerque, NM	8.0		<b>Cities Not Included in</b>	
23	Fort Worth, TX	8.0		<b>Largest 50-city average</b>	
25	Oklahoma City, OK	8.4		Des Moines, IA	7.2
25	Dallas, TX	8.4		Hartford, CT	13.4
27	Columbus, OH	8.6		Louisville, KY	9.2
28	New York City, NY	8.8		Providence, RI	9.5
				Savannah, GA	10.6

## Percent preterm births (less than 37 completed weeks of gestation)

Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
	Top 50-City Average	12.9	27	Denver, CO	12.7
1	San Jose, CA	9.2	30	Kansas City, MO	12.8
2	San Francisco, CA	9.4	31	Las Vegas, NV	12.9
3	Seattle, WA	9.9	31	Pittsburgh, PA	12.9
4	Portland, OR	10.0	31	Columbus, OH	12.9
5	Fresno, CA	10.3	34	Fort Worth, TX	13.0
5	San Diego, CA	10.3	35	Houston, TX	13.3
7	Sacramento, CA	10.5	36	Nashville-Davidson, TN	13.9
8	Minneapolis, MN	10.7	36	Indianapolis, IN	13.9
9	Colorado Springs, CO	10.8	38	Atlanta, GA	14.0
10	Mesa, AZ	10.9	38	Milwaukee, WI	14.0
11	Albuquerque, NM	11.0	40	Jacksonville, FL	14.1
12	Honolulu, HI	11.2	41	Miami, FL	14.3
13	Tucson, AZ	11.4	42	Chicago, IL	14.6
14	Los Angeles, CA	11.5	43	Philadelphia, PA	14.9
14	Oakland, CA	11.5	44	Cleveland, OH	15.4
16	Charlotte, NC	11.6	45	New Orleans, LA	17.1
16	Omaha, NE	11.6	46	Memphis, TN	17.3
18	Long Beach, CA	11.7	47	Baltimore, MD	18.1
19	Phoenix, AZ	11.8	48	Detroit, MI	18.2
20	Tulsa, OK	11.9	49	Washington, DC	18.5
20	Boston, MA	11.9	50	St. Louis, MO	20.6
20	El Paso, TX	11.9			
23	New York City, NY	12.0		<b>Cities Not Included in</b>	
24	Austin, TX	12.1		<b>Largest 50-city average</b>	
24	Virginia Beach, VA	12.1		Des Moines, IA	12.5
26	San Antonio, TX	12.4		Hartford, CT	14.3
27	Oklahoma City, OK	12.7		Louisville, KY	14.3
27	Dallas, TX	12.7		Providence, RI	14.4
				Savannah, GA	15.1